## **Clojure Heap**

#### I. Introduction

In order to force the order of the result file in Clojask, the implementation of heap in Clojure may be necessary.

A heap is a tree-based data structure that satisfies the heap property, which is argued as one maximally efficient implementation of a priority queue. There are two different types of heaps:

- In a min-heap: for any given node C, if P is a parent node of C, then the key of P is less than or equal to the key of C. Mathematically, heap[k] <= heap[2k+1] and heap[k] <= heap[2k+2], for all k, counting from zero.
- In a max-heap: for any given node C, if P is a parent node of C, then the key of P is greater than or equal to the key of C. Mathematically, heap[k] >= heap[2k+1] and heap[k] >= heap[2k+2], for all k, counting from zero.

# II. Project Question Breakdown

- 1. Learn about basics in data structures and algorithms, including concepts like ADT, stack, queue, priority queue and heap;
- 2. Get familiar with OOP (Object-Oriented Programming);
- 3. Understand the class-object-method in Java, and how PriorityQueue is implemented in Java;
- 4. Learn about functional programming and Clojure: syntax, data types etc.
- III. Methodology: a Clojure wrapper of java.util.PriorityQueue

### IV. Work Schedule

- 1. To mid-Feb: be familiar with basic knowledge about data structures, Java PriorityQueue implementation and fundamentals in Clojure;
- 2. To end-Feb: work on the wrapping and commit to GitHub periodically;
- 3. To mid-Mar: debugging and consolidationl
- 4. To end-Mar: summarize the project; write the report and design a poster.

#### Reference

Black (ed.), Paul E. (2004, December 14). Entry for heap in <u>Dictionary of Algorithms and Data Structures</u>. Online version. U.S. National Institute of Standards and Technology, 14 December 2004. Retrieved March 23, 2022, from <a href="https://xlinux.nist.gov/dads/HTML/heap.html">https://xlinux.nist.gov/dads/HTML/heap.html</a>

Wikimedia Foundation. (2022, March 11). *Heap (data structure)*. Wikipedia. Retrieved March 23, 2022, from <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heap">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heap</a> (data structure)#cite note-2